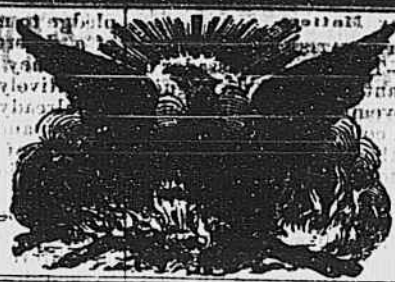


THE DAILY



PHOENIX.

"Let our Just Censure

BY J. A. SELBY.

COLUMBIA, S. C. SATURDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 26, 1870.

Attend the True Event."

VOL. VI—NO. 215.

INVITING DEATH—SOME STARTLING TRUTHS.—The New York Tribune asserts that the cause of half the vice among us is the ignorance of parents of the facts that certain nervous and cerebral diseases transmitted from themselves tend to make of their children from their birth criminals or drunkards, and that only incessant and skillful care can avert the danger. The editor then goes on to philosophize in this way:

"A man may drink moderately but steadily all his life, with no apparent harm to himself, but his daughters become nervous wrecks, his sons epileptics, libertines, or incurable drunkards, the hereditary tendency to crime having its pathology and unvaried laws precisely as scrofula, consumption, or any other purely physical disease. These are state truths to medical men, but the majority of parents, even those of average intelligence, are either ignorant or wickedly regardless of them. There will be chance of ridding our jails and almshouses of half their tenants, when our people are brought to treat drunkenness as a disease of the stomach and blood, as well as of the soul, to meet it with common sense and a physician, as well as with threats of eternal damnation, and to remove gin-shops and gin-sellers for the same reason that they would stagnant ponds or uncleaned sewers. Another fatal mistake is pointed out in the training of children—the system of cramming, hot-house forcing of their brains, induced partly by the unhealthy, feverish ambition and struggle that mark every phase of our society, and partly by the short time allowed for education. The simplest physical laws that regulate the use and abuse of the brain are utterly disregarded by educated parents. To gratify a mother's silly vanity during a boy's school days, says the editor, many a man is made incompetent and useless. If the boy shows any sign of unnatural ambition or power, instead of regarding it as a symptom of an unhealthy condition of the blood vessels or other cerebral disease, and treating it accordingly, it is accepted as an evidence of genius, and the inflamed brain is taxed to the uttermost, until it gives way exhausted."

WHAT IS A TARIFF?—This question is answered in a late speech on the stump, by the simple declaration that it is a duty levied upon imports coming from a foreign country to this country. With that the speaker found no fault. Congress requires money to run the Government, and when those duties go into the treasury of the United States, each man is ready to pay his share. When it goes into the pockets of a few monopolists, those who understand the subject and have no private interest to serve, are heartily and forever opposed to it. We must raise a revenue, but while doing so, let us not put it into the pockets of rich manufacturers alone. Ten years ago, the Onondaga Salt Company was organized, with a capital of \$180,000. They then went to Congress and got that body to impose a duty of twelve cents per bushel upon salt. The result was that \$6,000,000 was made in two years upon a capital of \$180,000. Now, we believe that labor and capital should go hand-in-hand, and share and share alike, while the legislation of Congress has, of late, generally been directly in the interest of capital. Congress did, last winter, place about 100 articles on the free list, and even took off \$2 per ton on railroad iron. This, however, left a tariff of \$7 per ton, which amounts practically to prohibition. The most of the articles on the free list are not manufactured in this country. What do the people of this country care for a tariff of ten per cent. on cocoanuts, when every buckle, every plow-share and drag-tooth is taxed an enormous percentage? Why is it that New England, although in many portions unable to raise potatoes, is able to control the moneyed interests of the country? Simply because of this tariff, that is grinding the very heart's blood out of the masses. It is nothing but robbery. How are these tariffs obtained? The speaker undertook to tell. He said: "You elect your member of Congress. He goes to Washington. A tariff is asked for. This law and that law are asked for by the manufacturers, while the farmers pay no attention to or know nothing, in many instances, about their movements. They can protect everything, and then say it was incidental legislation." He was in favor of a tariff for revenue, and would not levy a duty upon one single article that would "protect," if it could be avoided, and would only require a revenue sufficient to run the machinery of government. That is sound doctrine.—Baltimore Sun.

The oldest newspaper in the United States is the New Hampshire Gazette, published at Portsmouth. It began its existence in August, 1766. The next is the Newport Mercury, in Rhode Island, which was started in September, 1768, by James Franklin, son of Benjamin Franklin, and nephew of Benjamin Franklin. The third in age is the Connecticut Courant, which first appeared in December, 1764. The Courant is now printed both as a weekly and a daily, and was never better than at present. The fourth is the Spy. And these four are the only papers in the country which existed previous to the Revolution.

To be let: Some young swells' faces—they are generally vacant.

In Tennessee the Masonic fraternity have projected a novel plan for taking care of the widows and orphans of deceased brothers of the "mystic tie." In each grand division of the State 1,000 or more acres of land are to be acquired by gift or purchase, and this land will be cut up into small lots of one or two acres, with a small cottage on each lot. A portion of the land will be reserved for a school-house and church, thus making the locality a sort of community by itself. In most cases there will be children old enough to care for the land, raising vegetables and fruits for the market, and any deficiency of food and raiment will be supplied from the benevolent fund of the grand division. The seventy-two Masonic lodges of the State have already raised nearly \$80,000 toward the object to be accomplished, and by another year will have raised the amount desired, before making a practical test of the project.

AN ALTERATION OF THE LORD'S PRAYER.—A few years ago nothing would have seemed more improbable than the deliberate alteration, by an authoritative body of Christian clergymen and orthodox Biblical scholars, of the phraseology and meaning of the Lord's Prayer; yet such has been the case. The New Testament revisionists, now in session in London, have voted that the literal translation of the phrase "deliver us from evil" should be, "deliver us from the evil one;" and they have decided to expunge the doxology at the end of the prayer, as absent from all the earlier manuscripts. Thus shorn and altered, the great prayer of the ages will sound unfamiliar indeed.

DEATH OF HORSES FROM EATING DAMAGED OATS.—A South Carolina horse breeder, after losing a valuable horse, writes to the Farmer and Artisan that he is certain more horses die in the South from eating damaged oats than from all other causes. As oats are cut rather green, and often with many green weeds among them, it is very difficult to keep them from moulding more or less in the centre. Many animals die from this cause, which are supposed to have blind staggers.

Queen Victoria has now nine grandsons and eight grand-daughters, together seventeen grand-children, of whom the Crown Princess of Prussia gives five (one died in 1868), the Princess of Wales five, and the Princess Alice five, and the Princess Helena two. And the Queen has still five unmarried children.

SPECIAL NOTICES.—"THE BRIDAL CHAMBER."—Essays for Young Men, on great Social Evils and Abuses, which interfere with Marriage—with sure means of relief for the Erring and Unfortunate, diseased and debilitated. Sent free of charge, in sealed envelopes. Address, HOWARD ASSOCIATION, No. 2 S. Ninth St., Philadelphia, Pa. Nov 5mo

PAIN KILLER. We ask the attention of the public to this long-tested and unrivaled

FAMILY MEDICINE. It has been favorably known for more than twenty years, during which time we have received thousands of testimonials, showing this medicine to be an almost never-failing remedy for diseases caused by or attendant upon—

Sudden Colds, Coughs, Fever and Ague, Headache, Bilious Fever, Pains in the Side, Back and Loins, as well as in the Joints and Limbs, Neuralgia and Rheumatic Pain in any part of the system, Toothache and Pains in head and face.

As a Blood Purifier and Tonic for the Stomach, it seldom fails to cure Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Liver Complaint, Acid Stomach, Heartburn, Kidney Complaints, Sick Headache, Piles, Asthma or Phthisis, Ringworms, Boils, Felons, Whitlows, Old Sores, Swelled Joints, and General Debility of the System.

It is also a prompt and sure remedy for Cramps and Pain in the Stomach, Painters' Colic, Diarrhoea, Dysentery, Summer Complaint, Cholera Morbus, Cholera Infantum, Scalds, Burns, Sprains, Bruises, Frost Bites, Chills, as well as the Stings of Insects, Scorpions, Centipedes, and the Bites of Poisonous Insects and Venomous Reptiles. See Directions accompanying each bottle. Nov 1

THE AGE OF PROGRESS. **PURITY AND CHEAPNESS.** **DRUGS, MEDICINES, CHEMICALS.** At the old stand, **E. H. HEINITSH,** Wholesale and Retail Drug House. **DRUGS, Medicines, and everything in the drug line to suit the times. Onward is the word.** **MEDICINES for the sick at much reduced prices. Prescriptions prepared at low prices. The best of everything sold—and sold at prices to suit.** The sick, the lame, the feeble in health, can have no excuse for remedies—here they are at your own price. Come and heal thyself. The Quaker Liniment for Rheumatism and Pains; Stanley's Great Cough Syrup for Coughs and Colds; Kina Chill Cure for Chills and Fever; Queen's Delight for the Diseases of the Blood; Crismon Tetter Wash for the Complexion; Garden and Field Seeds, just received; Landreth Seeds—a new supply for 1871. Plant your Winter Garden, sow Cabage Seed, Onion Seed, Lettuce Seed—and look out for the best place to buy your goods. Remember—at the Old Stand in the place for your Medicines. **E. H. HEINITSH,** Druggist and Chemist. Nov 9

Polishing Powders. **MAGIC POWDER** for cleaning Gold, Silver, &c., ten cents per box. **Expol,** for cleaning Brass, Silver, Gold, &c., ten cents per paper. **Best Brick** for cleaning Cutlery, &c. Just received and for sale by **J. & T. R. AGNEW.** Sept 2

Sewing Machines

SOLD BY

INSTALMENTS.

PAYABLE MONTHLY.

HUNDREDS OF PEOPLE

In the State can testify to their being the best Machine in use. Call and examine them at Nov 16

W. D. LOVE & CO.'S

Greenville & Columbia R. R. Company.

COLUMBIA, S. C., NOVEMBER 23, 1870.

THE SUNDAY ACCOMMODATION TRAIN on this Road, between Columbia and Helena, will be discontinued on and after the 27th. Nov 23 General Superintendent.

Continually Arriving.

OUR IMMENSE STOCK

OF

DRY GOODS

RECEIVES daily additions, and we are at

present in receipt of the cheapest and pretti-

est line of DRESS GOODS that has been

offered this season. All goods sold by our

house guaranteed as to price and quality.

Nov 19

R. C. SHIVER.

Special Notice.

THE largest, finest, and best stock of CLOTHING in the city. Owing to the death of Col. W. J. Hoke, the stock will be sold at prices that defy competition.

Our line of Over-coats, Raglans, Business suits, young men and boys' clothes, and waterproof goods, (of every style,) is complete.

Buyers will remember, we offer the above goods, together with a splendid stock of Furnishing Goods, Hats, Caps, Umbrellas, Trunks, Valises, Carpet-bags, etc., etc., lower than the same articles can be bought this side of New York.

The business will be conducted by G. M. Johnson, assisted by myself, who respectfully solicits a share of the public patronage.

MIKE HOKE, Son of W. J. Hoke. N. B.—The undersigned respectfully invites all his old friends to give him a call, see for themselves, and be satisfied that the truth of the above will be fully verified.

Nov 5

G. M. JOHNSON.

GREAT REDUCTION OF PRICES

IN CONSEQUENCE OF THE

FALL OF GOLD!

IMMENSE stock of WATCHES, CLOCKS and JEWELRY, SILVER and PLATED WARE; the largest stock in the State; selling at low figures.

In consequence of the low prices of Gold, the subscriber has concluded to sell his stock accordingly, and would call the attention of the visitors to the Fair to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere, as it is a duty you owe to yourselves.

All he asks is a fair trial. Call and be convinced. We also have on hand a fine stock of CUTLERY, both for pocket and table use, with a large assortment of SPORTING IMPLEMENTS.

Give me a call and examine my stock. **ISAAC MELTZBACHER,** Under Columbia Hotel.

Nov 8

CLOTHING

AND

HATS.

A

R. & W. C. SWAFFIELD'S.

WE have now on hand the

largest stock we have ever

offered to the public. Owing to the warm

weather, our stock is unbroken. We are anxious to sell, and will sell

LOW FOR CASH!

It is too well known to need repetition,

that we keep the LARGEST AND BEST

STOCK IN THE STATE, and warrant all our

Goods, both in price and quality.

Our FURNISHING GOODS stock is complete, embracing

SHIRTS that will fit,

TIES and CRAVATS, of all patterns,

GLOVES, in endless variety,

UNDERSHIRTS and DRAWERS,

TRUNKS, VALISES, SHAWLS, &c.,

Over seventy five CAPE OVER-

COATS and CAPES now on hand.

HATS, of all qualities and styles.

Nov 9

R. & W. C. SWAFFIELD.

Meals furnished at reasonable hours,

at Pollock's.

Foreign Exchange.

THE CITIZEN'S SAVINGS BANK is now prepared to draw directly on all the prominent places in England, Scotland and Ireland, Germany, France, Holland, Belgium, Italy, and the Orient, and will furnish drafts at New York rates.

Oct 23

A. G. BRENNER, Cashier.

California Seed Oats.

BUSHELS PRIME CALIFORNIA SEED OATS, for sale by

EDWARD HOPE.

Hardy Solomon & Co.,

HAVING entered into the manufacture of BRICK and QUARRYING OF GRANITE, and purchased of Messrs. Wright & Winn, one of their new patent Brick Machines, capable of turning out from 40,000 to 60,000 bricks per day, are now prepared to make contracts and furnish parties with any quantities of bricks desired. Apply to HARDY SOLOMON, at his store, or at the South Carolina Bank and Trust Company. Sept 3

EMERY'S UNIVERSAL

Cotton Gins and Condensers.

THESE GINS, so well known throughout the South, need no comment. In style of workmanship, and for efficiency of work, their turn-out, with the same amount of power, is unequalled. B. TOZER, Agent, August 2

Columbia, S. C.

TO THE LADIES.

Fall and Winter Opening.

MRS. M'CORMICK,

(Main street, nearly Opposite Columbia Hotel.)

HAS just returned from New York, where she selected an elegant and varied assortment of Goods in the

Millinery Line.

Which has been opened for inspection, and to which the attention of the ladies is invited. She has also a line of elegant CLOAKS and FURS, which are well worth looking at. CORSETS of every style, for ladies and children. FANCY GOODS in endless variety. Oct 9

New Supply of Groceries!

HOGSHEADS OF BACON.

C. R. and R. RIDES.

Bulk BACON and SHOULDERS.

G. DIERCKS.

HAMS.

Breakfast STRIPS,

Sugar-Cured SHOULDERS.

G. DIERCKS.

NO. 1, 2, 3 MACKEREL.

Barrels and half barrels and kits,

Pickled SALMON.

Dutch HERRING.

G. DIERCKS.

FLOUR.

The best Western Brands at very low figures, in barrels, halves, quarters and eighths of barrels.

Hecker's Self-Raising FLOUR.

G. DIERCKS.

PICKLES.

SARDINES,

LOBSTERS,

OYSTERS.

SALMON.

G. DIERCKS.

CONDENSED Milk, best quality,

Layer Raisins,

French Chocolate,

Boxes Soap,

Axle Grease,

Concentrated Lye.

G. DIERCKS.

FOREIGN and Domestic WINES, LIQUORS,

ALBES, &c., of superior quality, sold at low figures.

SMOKING TOBACCO, of various brands:

Durham, Virginia, Advance, &c.

Domestic and Imported CIGARS.

G. DIERCKS.

Oct 30

The Mammoth

BOOT, SHOE, HAT AND TRUNK

EMPORIUM

HAS now opened and

ready for inspection the

largest and most select line, ever

offered in this market. This stock has

selected with great care from the best man-

ufacturers in Boston, New York, Philadelphia

and other noted shoe markets. Persons visit-

ing our city during our approaching Fair, will find it greatly to their advantage to call

at the sign of the BIG BOOT and HAT, one

door North of the Columbia Hotel. Every

article sold in this House is warranted as re-

presented. In point of style, quality and

price we cannot be surpassed.

Oct 30

A. SMYTHE.

M. H. BERRY'S

Furniture Ware-room

Plain Street, near Main.

NOW on hand and daily re-

ceiving from the manufac-

ture of New York, Boston,

Cincinnati and Louisville, the

largest assortment of FUR-

NITURE ever kept in this market, consisting

in part of Walnut Parlor, Chamber and Din-

ing-Room Suits; 200 Bedsteads of different

patterns, in Walnut and imitation; also, the

celebrated Georgia Split-bottom Chairs.

All kinds of MATTRESSES made to order.

UPHOLSTERING and REPAIRING done at

shortest notice and in the best manner.

Terms cash and Goods cheap. Oct 30

C. D. EBERHARDT,

Washington street, near Main.

BEGS to inform his patrons and citizens

generally that he has received the latest

PATTERNS for gentlemen's fall and

winter garments. He has also a beauti-

ful assortment of GOODS, of various grades,

in the way of CLOTHS, CASSIMERES and

VESTINGS, which will be made up at short

notice, in the very best manner.

He is Agent for the ZEINA SEWING MA-

CHINE, which is in use by several families in

this city, and who express themselves highly

gratified at its operation. Ladies and heads

of families generally are invited to call and

see. Oct 19

Blackwell's genuine Durham Smoking

Tobacco, at Pollock's.

GOODMAN'S

Clothing Bazaar

CONTAINS the very

largest and best assort-

ed stock of READY-MADE

Clothing, Gent's Furn-

ishing Goods, Hats,

Trunks, Valises, Hand-

Satchels, Lap Robes,

&c., to be found in this

city. All Goods new,

of late Fashion, and at

popular prices. Give

him a call.

D. GOODMAN,

Main street, next door to Pollock House.

Nov 8

READ THIS.

THE subscriber would respectfully call the

attention of those in want of goods in his

line, to the large and well selected stock now

on hand, consisting, in part, of:

Marble and Slate Mantle Pieces,

Coal and Wood Grates,

Coal Hods, Shovels, Pokers and Sifters,

Blower Stands, Fronts for Grates,

Fire Dogs, Shovels and Tonges,

Coffee Mills and Coffee Roasters,

Meat Cutters and Sausage Stuffers,

Charcoal and Plain Smoothing-Irons,

Galvanized and Plated Iron Sinks.

EARTHEN-WARE.